

Ashly Protea User Guide

The Protea Book [Protea Sasol Proteas](#) **The Protea Book** **Field Guide to Trees of Southern Africa** **Proteas Field Guide to Butterflies of South Africa** *Proteas of the World* *The Rough Guide to Game Parks of South Africa (Travel Guide eBook)* *Sasol Proteas* **The Protea Growers Handbook** *Horticultural Reviews* **Field Guide to Wild Flowers of South Africa** **Mercenaries: A Guide to Private Armies and Private Military Companies** *First Field Guide to Fynbos of Southern Africa* *Horticultural Reviews* **Field Guide to Fynbos** **Jane Edmanson's Working Manual for Gardeners** [Chemical Identification and its Quality Assurance](#) *Tanzania Safari Guide* *Cape Town & Garden Route Footprint Focus Guide* **Johannesburg & Kruger National Park (Footprint Focus Guide)** [Insight Guides Namibia](#) *The Rough Guide to Zanzibar* [Official Guide to the Kew Museums](#) **Protea Diseases and Their Control** **Third International Protea Research Symposium** **Guide to South African Reference Books** **Growing Proteas** *Fodor's the Complete Guide to African Safaris* *Insight Guides South Africa* **Manual of Nursing Proteas of the World** [American Reference Books Annual](#) **The Rough Guide to South Africa, Lesotho & Swaziland** **The Garden Lover's Guide to the West Veld & flora** [Proceedings of the VIIth International Protea Research Symposium](#) **Proteas, Know Them and Grow Them** [Plants of the Cape Flora](#)

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Insight Guides South Africa Mar 31 2020 *Insight Guides*: all you need to inspire every step of your journey. An in-depth book, now with free app and eBook. South Africa is a land of exceptional natural beauty and cultural variety, a unique blend of of European, Asian and indigenous influences. This new edition covers everything from the modern cities of Johannesburg and Cape Town to the fascinating wildlife and scenery of its national parks and games reserves Over 392 pages of insider knowledge from local experts In-depth on history and culture, from the rise and fall of apartheid to the nation's art, literature, music, food and sport Enjoy special features on Cape wine, South African flora, whale-watching and vintage train journeys Includes innovative extras that are unique in the market - all *Insight Guides* to countries and regions come with a free eBook and app that's regularly updated with new hotel, bar,

restaurant, shop and local event listings Invaluable maps, travel tips and practical information ensure effortless planning Inspirational colour photography throughout Inventive design makes for an engaging reading experience About *Insight Guides*: *Insight Guides* has over 40 years' experience of publishing high-quality, visual travel guides. We produce around 400 full-colour print guide books and maps as well as picture-packed eBooks and apps to meet different travellers' needs. *Insight Guides'* unique combination of beautiful travel photography and focus on history and culture together create a unique visual reference and planning tool to inspire your next adventure. *First Field Guide to Fynbos of Southern Africa* Aug 17 2021 *Sasol First Field Guide to Fynbos of Southern Africa* is a beginner's guide to one of the most complex and fascinating communities of plant species in the world. Included in this guide are particularly striking specimens and

those that display typical fynbos features. Full-colour photographs, distribution maps, and easy-to-read text will help the beginner and emerging naturalist to discover where fynbos occurs, how it has evolved and survives and how to recognize and identify specimens in the field.

The Rough Guide to Game Parks of South Africa (Travel Guide eBook) Feb 20 2022 The Rough Guide to Game Parks of South Africa Make the most of your time on Earth with the ultimate travel guides. World-renowned 'tell it like it is' travel guide, now with free eBook. Discover the Game Parks of South Africa with this comprehensive and entertaining travel guide, packed with practical information and honest recommendations by our independent experts. Whether you plan to take a jeep safari, tick off the big five or sleep in a camp in the lap of luxury, The Rough Guide to the Game Parks of South Africa will help you discover the best places to explore, eat, drink, shop and sleep along the way. Features of this travel guide to Game Parks of South Africa: - Detailed regional coverage: provides practical information for every kind of trip, from off-the-beaten-track adventures to chilled-out breaks in popular tourist areas - Honest and independent reviews: written with Rough Guides' trademark blend of humour, honesty and expertise, our writers will help you make the most from your trip to South Africa - Meticulous mapping: practical full-colour maps, with clearly numbered, colour-coded keys. Find your way around Kruger National Park, aHluhluwe-Imfolozi Park and many more locations without needing to get online - Fabulous full-colour photography: features inspirational colour photography, including a field guide to the animals you are likely to see - Time-saving itineraries: carefully planned routes will help inspire and inform your on-the-road experiences - Things not to miss: Rough Guides' rundown of the animals you shouldn't miss and the parks' best sights and top experiences - Travel tips and info: packed with essential pre-departure information including getting around, accommodation, food and drink, health and outdoor activities, culture and etiquette, shopping and more - Background information: comprehensive 'Contexts' chapter provides fascinating insights into the wildlife of South Africa - The ultimate travel tool: download the

free eBook to access all this from your phone or tablet You may also be interested in: Rough Guide to South Africa; Rough Guide to Kenya; Rough Guide to Cape Town The Winelands and The Garden Route About Rough Guides: Rough Guides have been inspiring travellers for over 35 years, with over 30 million copies sold globally. Synonymous with practical travel tips, quality writing and a trustworthy 'tell it like it is' ethos, the Rough Guides list includes more than 260 travel guides to 120+ destinations, gift-books and phrasebooks.

Field Guide to Wild Flowers of South Africa

Oct 19 2021 Field Guide to Wildflowers of South Africa describes more than 1 100 of the shrubs and herbs of the region, highlighting the most conspicuous species and those most likely to be encountered across the country. The emphasis is on identifying plants progressively to family, genus and species level: a novel identification aid and easy-to-use keys guide users to the correct family and genus, while individual species descriptions, accompanied by a clear photograph, distribution map and an indication of flowering season, help them to pinpoint the plant. By using the guide, wild-flower enthusiasts at all levels will now be able to accurately identify plants in any part of South Africa.

[Insight Guides Namibia](#) Dec 09 2020 Insight Guide Namibia is a comprehensive full-colour guide to the culture, history and people of this stunning country. Be inspired by our Best of Namibia section highlighting unmissable sights and experiences and lavish Photo Features on topics such as gemstones, unusual birds and dunescapes. Our unrivalled coverage of history, landscape and culture provides an essential introduction to Namibia's rich heritage and contemporary life, to complement the in-depth coverage of the arts, activities and modern culture. A detailed Places section, with stunning travel photography and full-colour maps, shows you where to go and what to do, from national parks teeming with wildlife, desolate coastal plains, colonial towns lost in time, prehistoric rock art to searing landscapes of baking-hot sand dunes - making sure you don't miss anything. A comprehensive Travel Tips section gives you all the travel advice you need to plan your trip, with our selective, independent

reviews to guide you to the most authentic hotels and restaurants.

Plants of the Cape Flora Jun 22 2019

American Reference Books Annual Dec 29 2019

1970- issued in 2 vols.: v. 1, General reference, social sciences, history, economics, business; v.

2, Fine arts, humanities, science and

engineering.

Proteas of the World Mar 24 2022 Native to the southern hemisphere, the members of the family Proteaceae are mostly shrubby and are notable for remarkably varied, often spectacular flowers that are prized in cut floral displays. Published at \$45.00 Our last copies available at \$22.49

The Garden Lover's Guide to the West Oct 26

2019 Our Garden Lover's Guide series has been hailed by Garden Design as "eminently practical" and by Home as "authoritative" and

"indispensible." These three new volumes complete our survey of American gardens; together, the four books feature over 500 public gardens across the country. Each book is designed for readers to use as they travel through a state or region. Similar to our highly successful European garden guides, the U. S. guides are illustrated in full color with numerous photographic images and watercolor drawings of the most significant gardens, all specially commissioned for these books. In addition to insightful texts, contact data, opening hours, admission fees, and directions are provided. The perfect companion for any garden enthusiast, whether tourist or armchair traveler.

Horticultural Reviews Jul 16 2021 Horticultural Reviews presents reviews on various topics in the horticultural sciences. The articles perform the valuable function of collecting, comparing, and contrasting the primary journal literature in order to form an overview of the topic. This detailed analysis bridges the gap between the specialized researcher and the broader community of horticultural scientists.

Jane Edmanson's Working Manual for

Gardeners May 14 2021 A handy, month-by-month garden reference from an experienced gardening writer and broadcaster.

Sasol Proteas Aug 29 2022 Synonymous with South Africa, proteas form part of a family that includes some 370 species of leucospernums, leucadendrons, serrurias and others. This book describes all known species of Proteaceae in the

Cape Floral Kingdom and future afield, and includes diagrammatic quick keys and clear, concise text. Diagnostic features are highlighted, and a distribution map accompanies each species description. For amateur botanists and those who like to ramble in the fynbos.

Veld & flora Sep 25 2019

The Rough Guide to South Africa, Lesotho & Swaziland Nov 27 2019

The Rough Guide to South Africa is the definitive guide to one of the world's most fascinating and varied countries.

Now available in ePub format. With accommodation listings that range from the most sumptuous safari lodges to cheap and cheerful backpacker lodges in stunning coastal positions, there's something for every budget.

In-depth coverage on South Africa's many nature reserves is complemented by an illustrated wildlife guide, to help you make the most of your time on safari. Whether you want to explore the country's big sights - from the wilds of Kruger National Park and the best spots for whale watching to Cape Town's vibrant dining scene - or to uncover its many hidden gems, such as the dramatic desert scenery of the Richtersveld, The Rough Guide to South Africa is your indispensable travelling companion. Make the most of your time on Earth™ with The Rough Guide to South Africa.

Proceedings of the VIIth International Protea

Research Symposium Aug 24 2019

Chemical Identification and its Quality

Assurance Apr 12 2021 This is the first book to show how to apply the principles of quality assurance to the identification of analytes (qualitative chemical analysis). After presenting the principles of identification and metrological basics, the author focuses on the reliability and the errors of chemical identification. This is then applied to practical examples such as EPA methods, EU, FDA, or WADA regulations. Two whole chapters are devoted to the analysis of unknowns and identification of samples such as foodstuffs or oil pollutions. Essential reading for researchers and professionals dealing with the identification of chemical compounds and the reliability of chemical analysis.

Field Guide to Trees of Southern Africa Jun

26 2022 This comprehensively updated and expanded edition of the region's best-selling field guide to trees offers much, much more than

the highly successful first edition. Fully updated text (including additional species entries) and distribution maps, numerous new photographs and a new 87-page section of full-tree photographs makes this well-loved guide even more indispensable in the field. Southern Africa has a rich variety of tree species, with an estimated 2 100 indigenous species and more than 100 naturalised aliens. *Field Guide to Trees of Southern Africa* describes and illustrates more than 1 000 of these, focusing on trees that are the most common and most likely to be encountered. Species are logically arranged in 43 groups based on easy-to-observe leaf and stem features, and each account is illustrated by full-colour photographs of the plant's diagnostic parts. The text also touches on the practical uses of the plants.

Tanzania Safari Guide Mar 12 2021 Tanzania embodies the best of Africa, with renowned attractions such as Mount Kilimanjaro, lakes Victoria and Tanganyika and the plains of the Serengeti. This title includes information on safaris and an illustrated guide to local species

Johannesburg & Kruger National Park (Footprint Focus Guide) Jan 10 2021 Explore the up-and-coming Newtown and you will be amazed at how a once run-down area of Johannesburg has transformed itself into a trendy part of the city, with restaurants, shops and the cutting-edge Apartheid Museum. After a day's sightseeing, head to Nelson Mandela Square and have dinner outside, beneath a smiling statue of the man himself. When you tire of the hustle and bustle of Johannesburg go to South Africa's top game park, Kruger National Park, to spot the famous Big Five - elephants and rhinos included. Footprintfocus Johannesburg & Kruger National Park provides detailed information on all these sights and more, plus must-know information on travelling around South Africa. • Essentials section with tips on getting there and around. • Detailed information on sights and attractions with fascinating insights into the region. • Comprehensive listings of where to eat and sleep. • Detailed street maps for important towns and cities. • Slim enough to fit in your pocket. Loaded with advice and information, this concise Footprintfocus guide will help you get the most out of Johannesburg & Kruger National

Park without weighing you down. The content of the Footprintfocus Johannesburg & Kruger National Park guide has been extracted from Footprint's South Africa Handbook.

Protea Sep 29 2022 The proteas (Proteaceae) are a large and ancient plant family of Gondwana origins with an impressive diversity of flower and form, and an intriguing distribution pattern throughout mainly the Southern Hemisphere. In his spectacular photography, Lewis J. Matthews has captured the stunning beauty and unique characteristics of a broad range of cultivated species and cultivars. Some are well known while others are either new introductions or lesserknown examples considered to be worthy of wider cultivation. For inclusion in *Protea*, Matthews has chosen a broad selection of the best species and varieties, many of which are very dramatic and have not been seen in print before. They are certain to inspire readers to grow them in their gardens where climate and soils are suitable. Since his last publication, *The Protea Book*, in 2002, there have been numerous outstanding new hybrids introduced to cultivation, many of extraordinary beauty. The stunning hybrid leucospermums ("Pins"), bred at the University of Hawai'i's Research Station on Maui is a prime example of the successful work being carried out by plant breeders. In this volume, a multitude of related species and new varieties are described and illustrated: from the giant king protea of South Africa to the spidery grevilleas of Australia; from the delicious macadamia nut of Queensland to the unusual New Zealand rewarewa (*Knightsia*); from the richly colored New South Wales waratah to the dainty blushing bride (*Serruria*) of South Africa's Cape; from the beautiful South American *Lomatia ferruginea* to subtly colored Australian examples. In climates unsuitable for growing, the flowers are often imported and featured in exotic, long-lasting floral arrangements; brightening home decor in harsh winters. Even gardeners who are unable to cultivate these unique plants will enjoy being fascinated by the incredible variation of form and color depicted in this beautiful book. Whether for the home gardener, commercial flower grower, or nursery professional, this outstanding, lavishly illustrated book provides a valuable reference tool and gives a fresh look at

both proteas that are well known, as well as those that are recent arrivals on the scene. Chapters include comprehensive advice on growing requirements, propagation, uses in garden situations, which ones attract birds, cut-flower production-all facets of protea are covered in this very extensive guide.

The Protea Book Oct 31 2022

Field Guide to Butterflies of South Africa

Apr 24 2022 This spectacular new edition of Field Guide to Butterflies of South Africa is the only guide to cover all 671 butterfly species that occur in South Africa. Fully revised and expanded, it includes notes on size, identification, habitat, flight periods and larval food sources, plus notes on mimicry, plus accurate maps. More than 2,000 photographs fully showcase the region's diverse butterfly fauna, with full-colour images of male and female forms (where different) and of upper- and undersides (where possible) on pages facing the species entries, for easy reference. Designed for easy identification and optimal use in the field, this guide is an invaluable resource for any visiting naturalist or tourist to the country.

Proteas of the World Jan 28 2020 Native to the southern hemisphere, the members of the family Proteaceae are mostly shrubby and are notable for remarkably varied, often spectacular flowers that are prized in cut floral displays. Published at \$45.00 Our last copies available at \$22.49

Field Guide to Fynbos Jun 14 2021 Field Guide to Fynbos features over 1,000 species from the Cape Floristic Region - home to one of the world's richest floras. This fully updated edition focuses on the most common and 'showy' plants. An introduction unpacks the world of fynbos - including origins, diversity, climate and adaptations - and is followed by a photographic key and descriptions of the fynbos families. Species descriptions are accompanied by photographs, distribution maps, comparisons with similar species, and notes on traditional uses. For botanists and amateurs alike, this will remain an indispensable guide to South Africa's most renowned flora. Sales points: written by an expert in the field, fully revised and updated, will enable identification of a vast array of fynbos species, glorious full-colour photographs of all featured species, key to plant families for easy ID.

Growing Proteas Jun 02 2020 Attractively-illustrated guide to growing proteas, leucadendrons and leucospermums, which covers topics such as propagation, site selection, planting, fertilising and pruning. Also discusses aspects of growing proteas for profit. Gives detailed description of the most popular and widely grown species and hybrids. Includes a glossary and an index. The author teaches horticulture at a secondary college, and also is involved in running a wholesale nursery and cut-flower business.

Sasol Proteas Jan 22 2022 Synonymous with South Africa, proteas form part of a family that includes some 370 species of leucospermums, leucadendrons, serrurias and others. This book describes all known species of Proteaceae in the Cape Floral Kingdom and further afield, and includes diagrammatic quick keys and clear, concise text. Diagnostic features are highlighted, and a distribution map accompanies each species description. For amateur botanists and those who like to ramble in the fynbos.

Proteas, Know Them and Grow Them Jul 24 2019

Horticultural Reviews Nov 19 2021 Horticultural Reviews presents state-of-the-art reviews on topics in horticultural science and technology covering both basic and applied research. Topics covered include the horticulture of fruits, vegetables, nut crops, and ornamentals. These review articles, written by world authorities, bridge the gap between the specialized researcher and the broader community of horticultural scientists and teachers.

The Rough Guide to Zanzibar Nov 07 2020 The Rough Guide to Zanzibar is the essential handbook to Unguja (Zanzibar) and Pemba, Africa's legendary Spice Islands, featuring: Detailed accounts of every attraction, from the labyrinthine Stone Town to ruined Omani palaces and idyllic beaches. Incisive reviews of the best places to eat, sleep and drink. Practical tips on a range of activities and expert background on Zanzibar's history and culture. Full-colour photos and all the maps and plans you'll need. Book jacket.

Fodor's the Complete Guide to African Safaris May 02 2020 For a limited time, receive a free Fodor's Guide to Safe and Healthy Travel e-book with the purchase of this guidebook! Go

to fodors.com for details. Written by local experts, Fodor's travel guides have been offering advice and professionally vetted recommendations for all tastes and budgets for 80 years. Fodor's correspondents highlight the best African safari destinations in both eastern and southern Africa. Travelers will be able to determine which African safari destination is best for them and plan their trip step by step starting months before departure up to the day of arrival. We cover the best local and international safari tour operators with information on how to create a dream safari, whether it's a luxury, bespoke experience, or a rustic in-the-bush excursion. Plus, Fodor's reveals the best beaches for must-needed post-safari relaxation. More in-depth planning information is given for popular gorilla treks in Rwanda and Uganda. This travel guide includes:

- UP-TO-DATE COVERAGE: New recommendations include the best new safari camps and tour operators
- ILLUSTRATED FEATURES: Special full-color "Fodor's Features" throughout the guide provide rich information on the Big Five, the Great Migration, the Dunes of Namibia, and African culture. Gorgeous photos throughout, many by Fodor's travelers, provide endless inspiration.
- INDISPENSABLE TRIP PLANNING TOOLS: Travelers can discover details about animals and birds, including the Big Five, with checklists for each country. Fodor's offers a hierarchy of safari parks in each country, with detailed lodging options, and compare tour operators with an easy-to-read chart broken down by experience, expertise, and clientele. Internet resources, a planning timeline, packing lists, must-ask questions, and information on what to expect after arrival are provided in easy-to-use, compact features.
- DISCERNING RECOMMENDATIONS: Fodor's The Complete Guide to African Safaris offers well-informed advice and recommendations from expert and local writers to help travelers make the most of their time. Fodor's Choice designates our best picks, from hotels to nightlife.
- COVERS: South Africa, Kenya, Tanzania, Botswana, Namibia, Rwanda, Uganda, Victoria Falls, South African Wine Country, Zanzibar, Kruger National Park, Skeleton Coast, Victoria Falls, Okavango Delta, Serengeti National Park, and Mount Kilimanjaro

Manual of Nursing Feb 29 2020 The two-volume Manual of Nursing is a classic nursing text which broadens the student's scope of knowledge by discussing in-depth aspects of midwifery, critical care nursing, community nursing and psychiatric nursing. Each chapter has introductory notes and self-tests to assist and reinforce learning. Volumes 1 and 2 complement each other and students will find in Volume 2 the information they need to complete their study of subjects covered in Volume 1. Easy referencing ensures that the set (encapsulating the integrated nursing course) is of immediate and practical use. Volume 1 introduces certain basics of nursing theory and practice and includes a section dealing with nursing-related services. Volume 2 expands on the material in Volume 1, covering selected specialist subjects. The Manual of Nursing is an indispensable set, giving the student nurse and nurse practitioner a comprehensive overview of the diseases commonly encountered in a general hospital. Throughout, it emphasises the need to manage the patient as a bio-psycho-social being.

Cape Town & Garden Route Footprint Focus Guide Feb 08 2021 Surrounded by a spectacular mountain range and rugged beaches, Cape Town has one of the most beautiful city backdrops in the world. Footprint Focus provides invaluable information on transport, accommodation, eating and entertainment to ensure that your trip includes the best of this vibrant city.

- Essentials section with useful advice on getting to and around Cape Town.
- Comprehensive, up-to-date listings of where to eat, sleep and seek adventure.
- Includes information on tour operators and activities, from wine tasting to mountain hiking.
- Detailed maps for Cape Town & around.
- Slim enough to fit in your pocket. With detailed information on all the main sights, plus many lesser-known attractions, Footprint Focus Cape Town provides concise and comprehensive coverage of one of the most beautiful cities in Africa.

The Protea Growers Handbook Dec 21 2021

Mercenaries: A Guide to Private Armies and Private Military Companies Sep 17 2021 Mercenaries have been active in battle from the beginning of military history and, as private armies and military support firms, they are a major component of warfare today. Security,

military advice, training, logistics support, policing, technological expertise, intelligence, transportation—all are outsourced to a greater or lesser degree in the U.S. military. However, privatization is not a uniquely American phenomenon. Countries as diverse as Saudi Arabia and Australia rely on privatization in one form or another. Historically, heads of state, politicians, and other administrators have justified use of mercenaries on the basis of their effectiveness, and cost-savings. These reasons and others continue to serve as rationales for use of private military companies in military strategy. *Mercenaries: A Guide to Private Armies and Private Military Companies* provides a comprehensive survey and guide to mercenary forces, entrepreneurs, and corporations active on the international military scene today, including a concise history of mercenaries and private armies on land, sea, and in the air. Narrative chapters are amply supplemented by sidebars including biographies of major figures, key statistics, historical and current documents, contracts, and legislation on private armies and outsourced military services. Each chapter includes a bibliography of books, journal articles, and web sites, and a general bibliography concludes the entire work.

The Protea Book Jul 28 2022 A spectacular guidebook offering advice on cultivation, propagation, garden uses, and commercial cut flower production.

Third International Protea Research Symposium Aug 05 2020

Protea Diseases and Their Control Sep 05 2020 Illustrated guide to identifying and managing 18 major diseases affecting proteas grown in Australia and overseas. Describes the causes and importance of each disease, susceptible species, symptoms and damage, sources of infection and means of spread, as well as discussing ways to prevent and control the diseases in both the field and the nursery, with particular emphasis on *Phytophthora* root rot. Also applicable to other flower crops such as Geraldton waxflower and riceflower.

Guide to South African Reference Books Jul 04 2020 Only a small proportion of the more than 1,100 entries have been retained from the earlier editions and supplements, 1955 to 1983; more publications reflecting social and economic

changes in South Africa have been included; and the annotations are more extensive. The main focus is on references such as dictionaries, yearbooks, and encyclopedias, but handbooks, manuals, and histories are cited if no conventional references exist on the subject. The selection is not limited to books published in South Africa. The arrangement is by broad subject headings following the Dewey Decimal system. The annotations are primarily descriptive, but evaluations creep in now and again. Distributed by Books International. Annotation copyrighted by Book News, Inc., Portland, OR

Proteas May 26 2022 South Africa is situated at the Southern-most tip of Africa and boasts over 21,000 species of plants, all crammed into one country! The Cape Floral Kingdom, the smallest of the six floral kingdoms of the world, occupies a mere 90,000 square kilometers in the south western corner of South Africa, yet it is home to over 8,500 species of plants. By comparison the British Isles, which is three and a half times larger than this, support only 1,400 species. Only the Panama rain forest has a comparable species density to the Cape Floral Kingdom! The earliest record is that of a Dutch missionary who gathered plants in 1624 when his ship replenished its water supply on the return voyage from Batavia to Holland. His descriptions and drawings gave the world its first clues to a treasure house of new and exciting plants along its shores. Various botanists visited the Cape in the years that followed and by the year 1700 nearly 1,000 Cape plants were known. The flowers most commonly associated with South Africa are, of course, the proteas, named by Linnaeus after the Greek god Proteus who was able to assume many different forms. The name is apt, as proteas are found in all shapes. They may, like *Protea cynaroides*, the South African floral emblem, have enormous flower heads, but there are species that have flowers heads of only 30 mm diameter. They even come as trees, like the world-famous silver tree, *Leucadendron argenteum*. This tree was reported to be cultivated in Kew Gardens, England, as early as 1789. The Scottish botanist Francis Masson, on a great voyage around the world with Captain Cook, collected no less than 400 species of plants new to scientists of Europe, including 79

specimens of protea and 50 species of Cape pelargonium, commonly but incorrectly known as geraniums. It is difficult to compare the small, sweet-smelling Freesia found in the flora of the Western Cape with the impressive long-stemmed Freesias which are now sold worldwide as cut flowers. At the auctions in Holland, Freesias worth more than 100 million US\$ are sold annually. The so-called Guernsey lily is actually just another bulb from the Cape, the Nerine sarniensis. One explanation of how Nerine reached Guernsey is that a Dutch ship, homeward bound from the Far East, was wrecked on the Channel Islands. On board were boxes of Cape bulbs consigned to Holland. Washed ashore on Guernsey, the bulbs took root and in due course, to the astonishment and delight of the inhabitants, flowered. One of the first flowers to be shipped commercially to Europe was the Ornithogalum (or Chinchinchee), which because of its extremely long shelf-life could be sent by sea. They were in high demand in the early 1950s and seem to have made a come-back with new varieties. Countries such as the Netherlands, Japan, and Germany have developed enormous horticultural

industries over the years by focusing their efforts on breeding and selection of plants, many of which are native to South Africa, including gladioli, freesias, lobelia to name but a few. Proteas were not commercialised until much later, because they were difficult to propagate. The author had access to numerous magazine and newspaper clippings from around the world, which came into her possession after the death of Walter Middelman who was known by the family to be a great collector of books and cuttings on the many subjects that interested him. This together with documents of the South African Protea Producers and Exporters Association (SAPPEX) and the International Protea Association, (IPA) as well as other associations world-wide, makes for an interesting history. It all started with wild harvesting in the early 1960s to cultivar development up to 2010. The author was the chairman of both SAPPEX and IPA for many years. She was also editor of both SAPPEX News (quarterly) and the IPA Journal (bi-annually) from which a wealth of information was available. Apart from these documents, she also relied on

Official Guide to the Kew Museums Oct 07 2020